

A Brief Analysis of the Functional Division of Campus Football in China

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Abstract

This paper used the literature, logical argumentation and statistical argumentation methods to discuss the functions of campus football in-depth from the point of view of education, school physical education and training. The view is proposed on the basis of summarizing predecessors, point that the campus football in China can be divided into three categories, type school sports football, competitive campus football and compound campus football. As far as China is concerned, campus football should focus on education functions and popularization as well as promotion under the nationwide system. Competitive campus football is the foundation of our soccer reserve talent model, and compound campus football is the future development trend. It is suggested that the layout of the city's characteristic football schools should correctly understand the guiding ideology of the state council, the ministry of education and the general administration of sport, so as to get rid of the utilitarian color, act according to local conditions, and act according to school conditions.

Keywords

Campus Football; Education; Functional Division.

1. Introduction

In June 2009, the State General Administration of Sports and the Ministry of Education jointly formed the National Youth Campus Football Leading Group, at the same time issued the notice on the development of National Youth Campus Football, the campus football is developing in full swing in our country. Since the 18th National Congress, the CPC Central Committee has made the revitalization of football an important task for the development of sports and the building of a strong sports country. General Secretary Xi Jinping has repeatedly instructed that we must make up our minds to carry forward the cause of football in China. Premier Li Keqiang attaches great importance to football and other sports undertakings and the work of the sports industry. In March 2015, the State Council General Office issued the overall plan for the reform and development of Chinese football (hereinafter referred to as the plan) . The fifth item in the plan puts forward the reform, the promotion campus soccer development, and the soccer is included in the physical education teaching content. The campus soccer rises to the national strategy level, has received the unprecedented attention. However, as an important measure to rejuvenate Chinese football in the new era, the development of campus football has attracted much attention, but also much controversy. Regarding the cognition of campus football, many experts and scholars in China have different opinions, and there are great differences in their understanding of campus football. Campus football carries more functions of physical education, or is it a means of cultivating football reserve talents, or it could be both, with different versions. The correct understanding of the "program" is related to the future trend and development of campus football. Only when we have a clear concept, a clear understanding

of the form, a clear understanding of the puzzle, and a good positioning can we develop a good campus football, this is related to the future development direction of campus football, with great and far-reaching significance.

2. Definition of Related Concepts

2.1. Definition of Campus Football

As early as 1964 and 1980, the Central Committee of the Communist Youth League, the Ministry of Education and the State Sports Commission jointly issued two joint circulars on the development of small football activities among young people, calling for the Promotion of sports in primary and secondary schools in cities where conditions permit, to carry out small football activities actively and appropriately, to hold regular football matches for young people, and to select some schools with better foundation as bases in the process of carrying out the training of reserve forces [2]. The term "campus football", in the process of planning school football, because it should embody the basic characteristics of football, such as fitness, entertainment, public participation and so on, the former vice chairman of the Football Association, Xue Li, it is proposed that the former more serious "school football" be changed into the current one, which sounds more pleasant and has the character of playing. Campus football from the meaning of the word can be simply understood, in the school and football-related activities, that is, in the majority of students, all-round football-related activities aimed at improving students' physical and mental health and cultivating qualified talents with all-round moral, intellectual and physical development.[4]

2.2. Definition of Functions

Functions refer to the functions that people, things and institutions should have. The functions of things are generally the same as the functions of things. The functions of institutions generally include the functions and powers that institutions undertake, function generally refers to the things, the organization itself has the function or should play the role.

3. Analysis of the Function of Campus Football

The author takes the campus soccer as the key word in the China knowledge network, counted the 2012-2019 period, about the campus soccer related periodical article is more than 2000, the majority point of view focuses on the campus soccer reserve talented person training this function, only a few scholars think that the main function of campus football is educational function, some scholars think that our country's campus football is developing from educational function and reserve personnel training function to comprehensive function.

3.1. Meaning of Campus Football Function

The primary role of campus football is still education. The main aim of the development of campus football is to take football as a breakthrough to promote the development of quality education. The development of campus football activities is conducive to improving students' physical quality, regulating students' mental state, honing students' will quality, and cultivating their perseverance and never-say-die momentum, it is conducive to the students' Team Spirit of unity, cooperation and hard work, to the formation of good manners and manners, to the provision of a platform for students to show themselves, to the enrichment of class culture and campus culture, and to the construction of a harmonious campus, the development of campus football is an important way to promote the implementation of quality education. Secondly, the development of campus football can cultivate students' interests, improve students' enthusiasm for football, is an effective means to increase football population

and improve football skills, at the same time, it is also a strong guarantee for the implementation of the national football reserve talent training strategy.[5]

The values that Football bestows on us are: Team Spirit, communication ability, sociability, following rules, respecting opponents, being tough and united, facing difficulties squarely, being confident and tolerant, and the idea of fair play, the ability to solve problems and never say die spirit and so on. It is the first sport in the world --Football gives us so many comprehensive values. It can be said that football covers the core concept of "moral, intellectual, physical and labor" in the liberal education. Therefore, the development of campus football will cultivate students' teamwork spirit and the quality of being hard-working, to improve the physical quality of students, access to spiritual wealth and other great help, is an important embodiment of the development of the liberal education. The development of campus football is not just a competitive sport. On the premise of training the football population and consolidating the foundation of the football reserve talents, its main purpose is to make it widely popular and popular, and its aim is to improve the students' physique, what is more important is to cultivate students' interest, cultivate students' team consciousness and fighting spirit, take campus football as a breakthrough to realize the educational function of Physical Education.

3.2. Cognitive Analysis of the Function of Campus Football

3.2.1. Restoration of the Educational Function of School Football

In the context of the growing popularity of football on campus, whether to develop football on campus is to cultivate football talents or to realize the educational function through football, many scholars, even local government departments, the ultimate goal of the development of campus football, there is a deviation, and this deviation, in the final analysis, is a division of the functions of campus football a cognitive deviation, is a game between the educational functions of campus football and competitive functions. If the development of campus football is only focused on the training of competitive football players, and only the training, competition and medal ranking, the function of football education will be ignored. The main body of campus football is teenagers, its primary function should be to educate people, is the category of education, the next is to train football competitive talents. To a certain extent, campus football is to explore the model of combining the training of competitive reserve talents with physical education, but no matter which type of function, we should first insist on educating people and restore the function of football education itself, to construct football culture, to attach importance to students' experience, to realize football education function, to educate and train people through football, campus football can not become the puppet of competitive sports.[6]

3.2.2. Getting Rid of the Utilitarianism in School Football

The strong utilitarian color of campus football is one of the common problems in cities and schools at present. This shows that the division of campus football functions deviates, and its value orientation deviates from the track. The original intention of campus football activities is put forward in the function of education, which should be attached to a part of education, while more scholars and experts prefer to link campus football with the cultivation of football reserve talents, the emphasis is more on the cultivation of reserve talents, which makes the campus football changed from the stated purpose of the Ministry of Education and the General Administration of Sport, and more on the pursuit of athletic performance and the function of campus football education. There is a serious polarization, with some local government departments and schools putting too much emphasis on the results of school football, believing that school football is competitive football and all things should be in line with the rankings, and some simply dealing with it and engaging in formalism, ignoring the construction of football culture, it seems to be flourishing, but actually it has its own appearance. It is an effective way for campus football to drive on the right track only to make clear the division of the functions

of campus football, to correctly orientate the cities and schools, to attach importance to its educational functions and to get rid of the utilitarian color.

3.2.3. According to the Local Conditions and the School Conditions, it is an Important Factor that Influences the Development of Football

All cities and schools should reasonably develop campus football according to their own conditions and local conditions. It is a matter of concern that since the Ministry of Education began to promote campus football, cities and schools have been launching ambitious plans for the development of campus football, but these "plans" can not be combined with their own actual conditions and are too ambitious, unrealistic. Some prefectures and cities carried out blindly and did not take into account the local characteristics; some schools did not take into account the constraints of venues, teachers, equipment and other factors, and abandoned traditional characteristics of the project; even more, in order to apply for special football schools, to obtain financial support, a series of phenomena, such as falsification of materials and falsification of data, show that the function of campus football has been misinterpreted since it started. Therefore, there is no shortcut to carry out campus football, all cities and schools need to adapt to local conditions, adapt to school conditions, combine their own current situation, face up to the difficulties in the development of campus football, understand the functions of campus football, in order to develop campus football more healthily.

4. Division of Campus Football Functions

4.1. School Sports Football

Competitive Sports, mass sports and school sports are part of Sports. Based on this, football should also be composed of competitive football, mass football and school football, school football (equivalent to campus football) is a part of sports, and sports is a part of education, therefore, the basic function of school football is mainly education. Functional campus football, mainly reflected in the function of physical education. Physical Education belongs to the field of pedagogy, is an integral part of education and an indispensable part of education in any country in the world. Campus football, as an integral part of physical education, its development is directly related to the quality of physical education teaching, so whether it is a characteristic football school or an ordinary school, the development of football, educational function is the first function of its development and popularization.

competitive campus football, the echelon of professional football clubs, international football schools, competitive sports schools and amateur sports schools are the cradle of football reserve talents in China, it is the main place for professional clubs, provincial teams and national teams to send football players. Teenagers in these institutions are in a state of half-training and half-study, taking football training into account while studying cultural courses, the training objective of these units is football professionals, its main objective is to transport professional football talents, focusing on athletics. It is the representative of competitive campus football, which is responsible for cultivating football talents, transporting football elite and building football echelon.

as the name suggests, comprehensive campus football should be a combination of educational functions and athletic functions. In an integrated campus football school, while doing a good job in basic education, but also highlight the color of football, attention to football competition. For example, the campus football characteristic school, the high-level university football team, the campus football pilot county area, the campus football reform experimental area and so on, this type of school carries out the campus football movement, is the promotion, the Popularization Campus Soccer Movement Foundation grasps the hand, in undertakes the soccer promotion, must pay attention to the soccer education. In addition to training and competition, high-level football teams in colleges and universities should also study the contents of specialized courses

in higher education. The experimental counties and districts of campus football and the schools with campus football characteristics in the experimental areas of campus football reform have been launched. On the basis of educational functions, namely, to enhance students' physique and improve the quality of the nation, while at the same time expanding the football population, improve the level of football competition, training high intelligence quotient, high education, high level of football competition talent.

5. Conclusion

the development of campus football, bearing the dream of China's football power, sports power dream, is the breakthrough of China's school sports education. First of all, the development of campus football should have a clear understanding of the campus football, to make a clear definition of the functions of campus football. At present, the vigorous development of campus football in China requires the restoration of its own characteristics as an educational function. Whether Professional Echelon, competitive sports school or international football school, the educational function of football should be clearly defined, the first function of campus football is to educate people. Only by putting the education function in the first place, can we better improve the liberal education of Chinese youth, realize the education function of campus football, and cultivate more comprehensive football reserve talents. The society, governments at all levels, schools and families only have a deep understanding of the functions of campus football, and work together to further strengthen school sports education through the breakthrough of campus football.

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