

The Positive Effect of Rural Revitalization on Guizhou Villages

-- Based on the Field Survey Report of Erguan Village

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Abstract

At the beginning of the 14th Five-Year Plan, China's modern agricultural construction has made major breakthroughs and achievements, and the rural revitalization has reached a new level. Anshun Tunpu Village is a special juntun village formed by the Ming Dynasty Han nationality in the ethnic minority areas of Anshun, which has a unique value for comprehensively promoting the rural revitalization strategy. Relying on its geographical advantages, Anshun Pingba Erguan Village in developing characteristic agricultural industry has become a famous "100 million yuan village". It is a typical representative of realizing rural revitalization by relying on the specific problems of developing local characteristic agriculture.

Keywords

Rural Revitalization; Erguan Village; Characteristic Agriculture.

1. Introduction

The rural revitalization of Guizhou villages cannot be separated from the revitalization of characteristic agricultural products, the standard modernization and industrial scale of agricultural products. Guizhou province is the only plain province, mountainous slope, poor agricultural natural conditions, so many Guizhou village to achieve rural revitalization are developing its unique agricultural products, but many villages only pay attention to improve the output of agricultural products and ignore the sales, improve the quality of agricultural products, which seriously affected the Guizhou villages characteristic agricultural products sales and promote farmers' income, thus affect the agricultural development and rural revitalization.

2. The Brief Introduction of the Field Point

Erguan Village is located in the northwest of Tianlong Town, Pingba County, Anshun City, Guizhou Province, in southwest China. It is a typical Tunpu Dazhai within the jurisdiction of Anshun City. There are 1,071 households in the village of over 4,860 people. Most of the whole village is suitable for farming, and there are perfect machine farming roads connected to each other. It is only 20 minutes' drive away from Pingba city and Anshun city, and only 40 kilometers away from Guiyang city, Guizhou Province, close to GUI' an Avenue, with superior traffic conditions and prominent geographical advantages. Before 2009, the villagers of Erguan village mainly relied on planting rice and grain crops. In 2009, under the guidance of Pingba County, Tianlong Town government and the village committee, the village began to introduce green onion planting. After more than ten years of development, the industrial scale continues to expand. The village has a special vegetable wholesale market. From July to the Spring Festival, the wholesale market is filled by trucks. The green onion in Erguan village has long been famous and exported to Chongqing, Chengdu, Nanning, Liuzhou, Wuhan and other places, with the peak daily sales reaching 400 tons. Erguan Village has developed into the leading vegetable industry

in Pingba District, and has become a well-known rich village. In 2020, it will be selected as the village list of national rural characteristic industries of 100 million yuan. On November 10, 2021, it was recommended by the Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs as a village of 100 million yuan village in 2021.

3. The Memorial Culture of Erguan Village

Erguan Village has a unique monument and sculpture culture, and the village center have different forms of memorial culture. At the gate of the village entrance, there is a statue holding a green onion by hand and a green onion in one palm. As shown in Figure 1, it vividly shows the economic status of Guan Village, and also means that the green onion industry has laid the foundation for the rural revitalization of Erguan Village. I left a deep impression on the author who visited erguan village for the first time.

After the victory of the Comprehensive War of Resistance against Japanese Aggression in 1945, many monuments and towers for the victory of the War of Resistance against Japanese Aggression were set up all over the country. At that time, the villagers of Erguan Village established the victory memorial tower of the Anti-Japanese War on Xiaoqing Mountain, 30 meters behind the teaching building of Erguan Primary School. It has been listed as the second batch of county-level protected cultural relics by the People's Government of Pingba District. The memorial tower is an important historical site and representative building of Erguan Village, which carries the joy of the villagers for the victory of the Anti-Japanese War and the memory of the soldiers killed in the country. The tower is north-south, the base is square, the tower is a five-cone spire top, three layers of stacked bases, far looking like a "bullet". Masonry structure, the tower height of 5 meters, three-dimensional five sides inlaid inscriptions and inscriptions 5, each inscription length and width vary, therefore, the five-cone is also irregular shape. The front of the five-pyramidal tower is inscribed with "Memorial of the Victory of the Anti-Japanese War". In the square near the hill of the memorial tower, there is also a marble monument celebrating the return of Hong Kong, erected on July 1, 1997.

4. Characteristic Agriculture will Help to Rural Revitalization

In 2000, erguan village market main deal is around the stolen motorcycle, the author research even pingba public security bureau motorcycle stolen motorcycle appeared in the erguan village market, erguan village mainly planting traditional low-value crops as the main source of income, can only barely solve the problem of food and clothing of the villagers, the villagers life still live very poor, and public security is poor.

Due to the superior soil, climate, water quality and other conditions in Erguan Village, the grown scallions are rich and crisp. At the same time, the village has a good location advantage, which is close to Anshun city and Guiyang city, bringing the stable flow of surrounding merchants to the village. Some villagers are optimistic that with the advantages of simple planting technology, storage resistance, long sales cycle and broad market, the villagers have planted green onion. In 2009, the green onion industry took root in Erguan Village. After 2016, green onion has been fully popularized in Erguan Village, replacing the original planting structure of low-value crops and effectively increasing the income source of the villagers. In 2020, the average price of green onion is 1.5 yuan / jin. When Erguan Village has planted more than 8000 mu, the output value of one mu can reach about 9000 yuan, and the total output value reaches more than 70 million yuan. With the pillar industry of green onion, the total output value of the village has exceeded 100 million yuan for many years. In the peak season, the daily export to the Yangtze River Delta and Pearl River Delta is up to 300 tons, becoming a well-known "100 million yuan village". In 2021, the total industrial output value of the village

exceeds 110 million yuan again, and the per capita income of the village is about 25,000 yuan. Effective poverty alleviation and prosperity have been achieved.

The production of green onion came up, how to sell out has become a big problem. Before 2009, when the green onion listing season arrived, the empty Bazi in front of the village committee was crowded with the villagers trading green onion stalls, and even GUI'an Avenue was full of villagers selling green onion. Villagers who did not take up the stalls had only to sell along the streets on their shoulders. This move not only affects the normal traffic traffic, but also caused the damage to the village health environment. With the strong support of the superior county and town governments, the two committees of Erguan Village sent technicians to the major vegetable counties in Yunnan Province for many times, and finally decided to raise funds to build a vegetable wholesale market. In 2010, the erguan vegetable wholesale market, which covers an area of more than 20 mu, was built and went into operation, and the sales of green onion in that year doubled compared with 2009. Effectively solve the sales problem of not selling out.

Since 2010, the green onion industry in Erguan Village has begun to take shape. Under the guidance of relevant financial and agricultural departments of Anshun City, Pingba District takes the green onion industry in Erguan Village as the core and relies on the Erguan vegetable wholesale market, and develops green onion as the "one village, one product" industry in Erguan Village. On August 23, 2011, Erguan Village was identified as the first batch of national one village, one product demonstration village (vegetables), and the green onion industry in Erguan Village ushered in the development era of accelerating and upgrading.

In 2015, the Erguan Vegetable Wholesale Trading Market was upgraded and expanded into the Erguan fruit and vegetable trading market. It trades agricultural products in surrounding villages. Starting in 2016, erguan village water, electricity, road network and other infrastructure conditions, characteristic agricultural industry development momentum stronger, with all hardened, the villagers can tricycle directly to their fields, effectively improve the transportation efficiency, erguan village high quality green onion to faster to the national market. At present, erguan fruit and vegetable trading market has become a summer and autumn vegetable distribution center in Anshun, with 8000 square meters trading area, 3000 square meters refrigerated storage area and 2000 square meters supporting service area, export vegetables ranked among the forefront of the province, radiating to the whole country.

In 2021, the erguan village green onion industry relying on the fruit and vegetable market, explore "company + wholesale market + (intermediary) + base + farmers" organization production sales way gradually formed, trading market for all kinds of vegetables to purchase, sorting, packaging, refrigeration, distribution, agricultural products peak trading volume can be up to 400 tons. More than ten years, two officer village green onion industry has made great leap development, realize from the past "day" see day to now "season" every season can have a huge change in harvest, efforts to achieve the "thousand grain" single low value cash crops become "ten thousand fields" characteristic dream of efficient development of agriculture.

The green onion industry in Erguan Village has established a complete industrial chain, covering all links, effectively realizing the closed loop of production and sales, from seedling raising, seed selection, planting and sales to Internet e-commerce "leaving the village". In terms of seedling, Anshun city took the lead in PingBa erguan village as the core of the flat land of green onion item planting scale, and constantly improve green onion varieties, strengthen standardized field management, improve the green onion item planting technology content, effectively realize standardized planting, enhance the market competitiveness of green onion and the same type of products. At the same time, Erguan Village cooperated with Guizhou Academy of Agricultural Sciences to regularly invite relevant agricultural experts to carry out green onion planting training every year, actively improving the local soil conditions for planting, and cultivating new green onion varieties. Under the guidance and help of agricultural

science and technology experts in Guizhou Province, in recent years, the improvement of green onion varieties has been promoted in an orderly and stable manner.

By 2021, Erguan Village has 4 professional vegetable planting cooperatives, 10,000 mu of standardized vegetable base and 1 vegetable trading wholesale market covering an area of 16,000 square meters, forming a vegetable planting pattern with green onion as the main part and other high cash crops as the auxiliary. The average income of the villagers in Erguan Village by planting with green onion is increasing year by year. Among the more than 1,400 households in the village, one third earns more than 20 0,000 yuan, and more than half earn more than 10 0,000 yuan. It deserves the name of Fuyu Village.

5. Supporting Industries of Characteristic Agriculture

After the Spring Festival, Erguan Village, although it is the off-season for green onion sales, but Erguan village is still crowded, the family restaurant in the village customers in an endless stream, the vast majority of diners are foreign merchants and truck drivers. Now, driven by the green onion industry, the supporting industries of Erguan Village are booming, and the village logistics and transportation, catering and supermarket and other related industries are developing greatly. Every year during the market season of green Onions, there are a large number of foreign dealers influx. Villagers in Erguan Village are busy in the ground to harvest green Onions, and it becomes their new normal to order takeout to the fields. When I investigated a restaurant owner, I learned that last September, the peak season for the spring onion sales was booming, and his restaurant delivered nearly 300 lunch boxes a day, making a lot of money. Not only the catering industry benefits, in recent years every green onion sales season, erguan village fruit and vegetable trading market is a busy and lively scene. Only harvesting and loading a business, it will directly drive the employment of more than 1,000 people. Effectively let the erguan village labor force in the home employment. At present, there are 4 supermarkets and more than 10 restaurants in Erguan Village. The development dividend of the green onion industry has effectively driven the development of related supporting industries, and the development results are shared by the whole village villagers.

The author understands the two officer village village two committees this year is reported to the relevant government departments, hope to start agricultural products cold storage renovation project and agricultural products packaging processing plant construction, ready in 2022 will be the existing 600 tons of vegetable cold storage capacity for 2100 tons of vegetable cold storage, at the same time planning and construction of an expected daily output of 45 tons of net vegetable sorting center. Can create jobs more than 100, erguan village village two committees based on characteristic advantages of green onion agricultural products standardization, scale, branding and integration advantage, upgrade erguan village cold chain logistics facilities, build green agricultural products supply base with Guizhou characteristics, play good quality green onion producing brand, booster "qian goods qian, to the country".

The green onion industry upgrading has greatly expanded the villagers' road to prosperity. You can also get rid of poverty without planting them yourself. The author understands through research, in 2017, two guan village a group of dare to dare to rush young people when green onion brokers, establish a solid supply and marketing relationship between two officer fruit and vegetable market and farmers' markets across the country, every year according to the market needs and merchants orders to guide the villagers to grow, for two officer village green onion "qian" build a good market channel. With the green onion industry in Erguan Village as the leader, Pingba green onion industry has realized large-scale, brand and intensive development. Established in September 2020, Anshun city Anshun city agricultural products circulation industry association, unified the Anshun city agricultural broker resources, enhance the competitiveness of two officer village green onion brokers, expand dominated by green

onion market of agricultural products sales channels, become "alone" for "joint", nearly 10 second-tier cities have direct sales cooperation stalls, effective power two officer green onion are exported to Chengdu-Chongqing region, Yangtze river delta region and Guangdong area of a large bay area.

6. Rural Revitalization Suggestions of Erguan Village

6.1. We will Continue to Strengthen the Agricultural Industry with Village Characteristics and Lay a Solid Economic Foundation for Rural Revitalization

The economic development of villages in Guizhou is the cornerstone and key point of rural revitalization, while the main driving force of village economy in Guizhou is to actively revitalize agricultural production. The rural revitalization of Erguan Village should focus on promoting the upgrading of its characteristic agricultural industry, activate its economic vitality, and bring the rural revitalization to a higher level.

Play erguan village from Anshun city, Guiyang city and other places close to the location advantage, relying on the trend of urban and rural integration, continue to expand erguan fruit and vegetable trading for surrounding village gathering function, erguan village villagers and village two committees should be according to the town of rural green organic agricultural products, rural life experience yearning service demand, combined with the actual situation erguan village continue to develop characteristic agriculture planting green onion and other high value cash crops, developing green onion related agricultural leisure places, etc. Erguan village most of the villagers to some national policy, domestic and foreign macroeconomic development trend attention is not high, erguan village village two committees should increase relevant national policy propaganda, organize village staff to villagers preach policy, Anshun city governments at all levels should strengthen the erguan village characteristic green onion agricultural industry development policy support and guidance, especially the relevant financial funds, agricultural mechanization scale training, natural disaster prevention and related insurance, expand product sales channels, reduce the villagers face four big risk (market risk, social risk, capital risk and natural risk). In addition, the local government can expand the green onion planting industry according to the actual situation in the countryside, combine it with the tertiary industry, and cooperate and interact with all parties, so as to promote the sound and open economic development of Erguan Village.

6.1.1. Integration of Rural Characteristic Agricultural Industry and Market Economy

After the 19th National Congress of the Communist Party of China has entered a new era. The development of China's rural economy cannot be separated from the market economy, which also needs the rural economy to inject vitality into it. The economic development of Erguan Village should be mainly guided by the market and play the role of an invisible hand. The economic development of Erguan Village develops the characteristic green onion agricultural industry according to the market demand and the rural reality. In Guizhou province, the village due to the geographical environment, external transportation inconvenience, cultural conservative, lack of natural resources, labor outflow restricts the rural economic development, rural economic development cannot leave the local governments at all levels of relevant preferential policy support, cannot leave the local well-known leading agricultural enterprises as a leader. Agricultural enterprises have channels to directly connect them and villagers, villagers can rely on agricultural companies to explore the market, agricultural companies use their advanced management concepts to lead the road to prosperity, and solve the problems of villagers' unable to timely obtain key market information, inefficiency and backward agricultural production technology, and blindly expand production. Agricultural companies lead and expand the linkage between sales and villagers, form an efficient production and sales

complete system, drive the sound and rapid development of rural social economy, and improve the income source of villagers. At the same time, the entry of agricultural companies can provide a large number of urgently needed jobs, attract a large number of migrant workers to return to their hometowns, and expand the tax sources of local governments.

6.1.2. Integration of Rural Characteristic Agricultural Industry and "Rural Talents"

Rural talents refer to the elites who have gone out from the countryside, have study, politics and business experience, and actively return home to participate in the rural construction or dare to venture in the rural areas. Rural talents are the active participation force of the rural revitalization strategy. Rural talents should make full use of their flexible minds to rural construction, attract businessmen and enterprises to invest and build factories in rural areas, and promote the sound and rapid development of rural characteristic agricultural industry, so as to provide jobs and increase the economic income of rural people. In addition, rural talents' participation in rural governance can promote local "good governance". Rural talents are an important link connecting rural people and socialist core values. Rural secondary will feed the countryside with the example power at the individual level and the practice power at the social level, and cultivate more rural talents. In addition, creating a good living and entrepreneurial environment, can attract a large number of elites to return home for construction, especially college graduates, or work out of the labor force to effectively promote the rapid development of rural economy.

6.1.3. Integration of Rural Characteristic Agricultural Industry with Scientific and Technological Information

The revitalization of Guizhou villages focuses on the revitalization of the agricultural industry, which cannot be separated from the support of agricultural science and technology and related experts and agricultural technicians. On the one hand, efficient and reasonable agricultural science and technology can update the traditional rural agriculture to plant crops with low economic value, improve the yield of crops, and cultivate new agricultural plants with high economic value. On the other hand, agricultural science and technology improves the labor productivity of the villagers' agricultural production and reduces the inefficient labor time, thus increasing the economic income of the villagers. Therefore, Anshun Municipal Government should take relevant measures: first, formulate relevant policies and financial support, increase the introduction of agricultural production science and technology, cultivate agricultural production technology and management technical talents; second, increase agricultural industry brand publicity, advertising, Internet and other publicity; third, improve rural infrastructure, integrate existing agricultural resources, develop online sales channels, build e-commerce platform to help villagers increase economic income.

6.2. Build a Spiritual Home for Rural Revitalization and Keep the Cultural Soul of Rural Revitalization

6.2.1. Protect the Indigenous Culture in Villages

Village indigenous culture is an important cultural wealth and precious resource of the country, and it is a true portrayal of the material world and spiritual world of each village. Do a good job in the protection of the village culture, we will keep the root of the culture and keep the soul of the village. First, to do a good job in the village culture collection, classification, sorting and other work, Establish a treasure house of village cultural data; Second, to do a good job in the village culture protection and publicity work, Strengthen the villagers' awareness of the protection of the village culture; Third, do a good job in protecting traditional villages, temples, ancestral halls, academies and other buildings in Guizhou, Preserve the tangible carrier of the village traditional culture; Fourth, to strengthen the protection of village culture, Especially, the policy and financial support; Fifth, to use a variety of models to protect the village culture, According

to the actual situation of the countryside, Adopt ecological museum model, famous town and village protection model, traditional village protection model, characteristic village protection model or one or more of other modes to protect village culture; Sixth, to improve the legal protection of village culture provided by national legislation, Make the village culture protection work has laws to follow; Seventh, to cultivate the village cultural inheritance talents, Let the village traditional culture has a long history.

6.2.2. Build and Develop Cultural Villages with Tunpu

Traditional villages in Guizhou contain profound national history and traditional culture, and are important tangible carriers of a village identity, village gene, village culture and village spirit. For example, Tunpu Village follows the stone architectural style of the water town in the south of the Yangtze River, with the cultural heritage of the Ming Dynasty. Erguan Village also has a unique commemorative culture, which can protect and develop the traditional village culture. These different architectural styles of villages reflect different ethnic cultures and village styles. The traditional costumes, folk songs, dances, delicious food, traditional festivals, artworks, religious beliefs, folk customs, language and characters in the village show the cultural style and ethnic character of a village. At present, the village culture has been severely impacted by the foreign culture in the process of modernization construction, and the national culture has begun to weaken. Reasonable development or building of village characteristic cultural villages is conducive to reproducing the village cultural style, inheriting and carrying forward the traditional national culture. In developing and building village characteristic cultural villages, one is to make top-level design and reasonable planning, reasonable development, protect the original ancient buildings and sites in the village; and the strong support of government policies and funds.

6.2.3. Develop the Cultural Tourism Industry with Village Characteristics

The development of tourism in Guizhou villages is an important way to effectively promote the rapid economic growth. However, rural tourism must avoid the same. The tourism industry of Guizhou villages must have its characteristics that can attract tourists. It is best to present certain spiritual value sublimation or high-quality material enjoyment to tourists, that is to say, there are shining points that can attract tourists. Pingba District government can create characteristic national cultural tourism industry and cultural brand based on Tunpu cultural resources and characteristic villages, enrich the cultural connotation of tourism, and drive the development of local economy. The development of Tunpu cultural tourism makes all ethnic groups feel the actual economic benefits brought by Tunpu culture, and also makes the local villagers establish a high degree of cultural confidence. In the process of the development of Tunpu cultural tourism, the survival and development of local indigenous culture should not be sacrificed for the development of tourism. Tunpu cultural tourism must be combined with the protection of local indigenous culture to form a sustainable development of ecological tourism culture protection mode. The effective combination of the two can not only drive the economic development of the local villagers and improve the living standards of the villagers, but also reproduce the indigenous cultural style of Tunpu and inherit and develop the traditional culture. In addition, the rural ethnic cultural tourism industry and scientific and technological information are integrated, first, use science and information technology to promote ethnic culture and tourist attractions, such as news, Internet, advertising and other ways, improve the rural infrastructure, integrate the existing resources of ethnic culture, carry out online sales channels of ethnic cultural products, build e-commerce platform, help villagers increase economic income.

We should give full play to the cultural value of Erguan Village and make it a beautiful home for its villagers to live and work in peace and contentment. As a typical Tunpu village, Erguan Village has rich cultural connotation. Its unique commemorative cultural village is the root of

the local villagers, the soul of Tunpu culture, the carrier of characteristic agricultural production and the conversion of the villagers' homesickness. In order to enhance the endogenous driving force of rural development in Guizhou and realize the effective transformation of rural revitalization, we must take root in the villages in Guizhou itself, the village committees and higher governments, and attach great importance to the function and role of the unique rural culture in gathering people, educating the masses and purifying the folk customs. Give full play to the rural village agricultural production function, ecological function, life function and education function, etc., vigorously carry forward the rural culture of filial piety, mutual affection, family culture, farming, farming solar terms culture, folk art culture, rural culture excellent traditional local culture, and promote its modernity transformation, to inherit and rebuild rural value, let people see landscape, remember homesickness.

7. Summary

The implementation of the rural revitalization strategy is another major strategic measure taken by the CPC to promote rural development by following the targeted poverty alleviation policy. Since the implementation of the rural revitalization strategy, China's great achievements have been made in rural construction. Many rural areas have moved away from extreme poverty to prosperity, and the economic income and living standards of the villagers have undergone great changes. A variety of innovative modes of rural revitalization have emerged throughout the country, which provide many experiences and methods for the rural revitalization strategy.

To Guizhou rural revitalization, industrial upgrading is the key. In the next step, Erguan Village will vigorously promote the whole mechanization of green onion planting, extend the industrial chain, extend the value chain, and improve the level of deep processing. Taking the experience of planting green onion as a model, we will adjust and develop the planting of characteristic vegetables according to local conditions, promote the planting of high economic value crops such as pepper, promote the integrated development of industries, and promote the prosperity of rural industries and the happiness of the people.

For the nation to be revived, the countryside will be revitalized. The most critical element of rural revitalization in Guizhou Province is to analyze specific problems and make full use of the advantages of rural resources. Guizhou is widely distributed in rural areas, and each village has its own characteristics and characteristics. To implement the rural revitalization strategy, we must adapt measures to local conditions and make use of local agriculture and cultural characteristics. There is no model for rural revitalization. Only by applying theory to life, applying theory to practice and adapting local conditions can rural revitalization contribute to the great goal of the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation.

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